

The Global State of Democracy report

Addressing the Ills,
Reviving the
Promise



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Global State of Democracy Report

A global health check of democracy

Chapter 1 Global democracy landscape

Chapter 2 Africa and the Middle East

Chapter 3 Asia and the Pacific

Chapter 4 The Americas

Chapter 5 Europe

The Global State of Democracy 2019

Addressing the Ills, Reviving the Promise

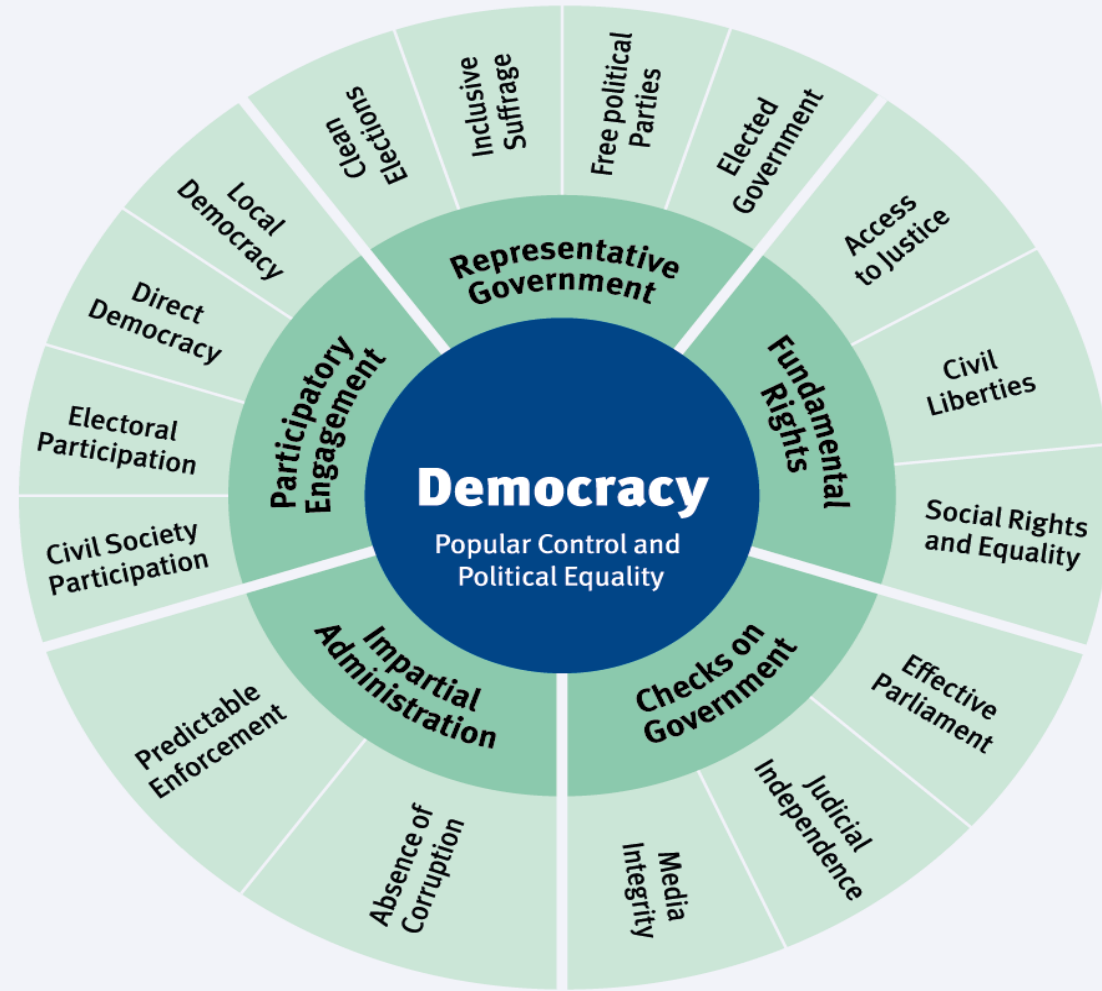


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Global State of Democracy (GSoD) Framework

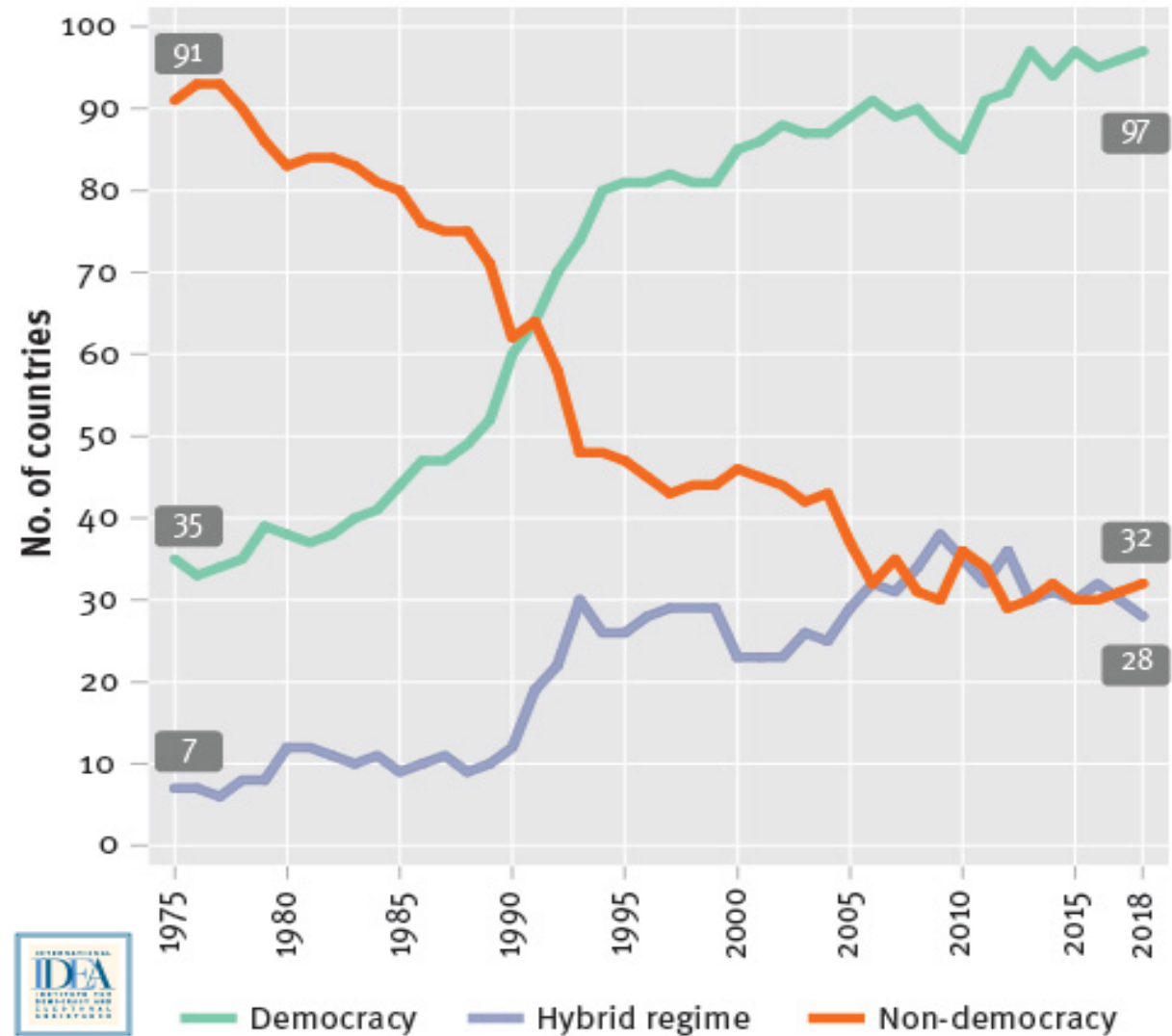




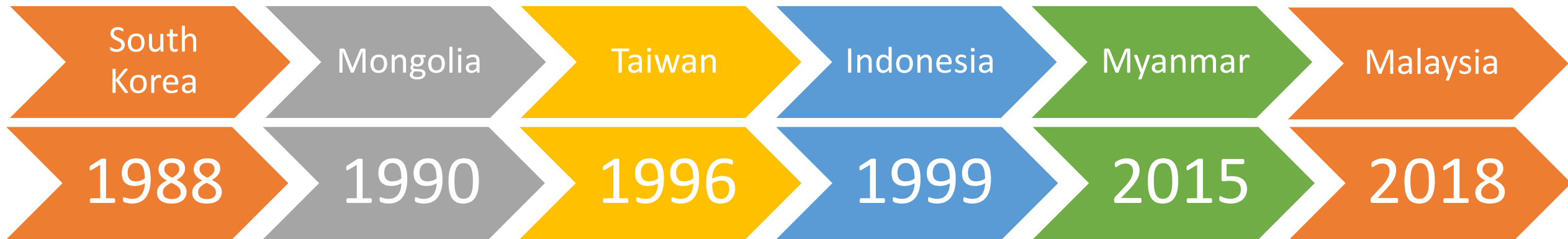
Encouraging Developments

#1

The world is more democratic than it has ever been

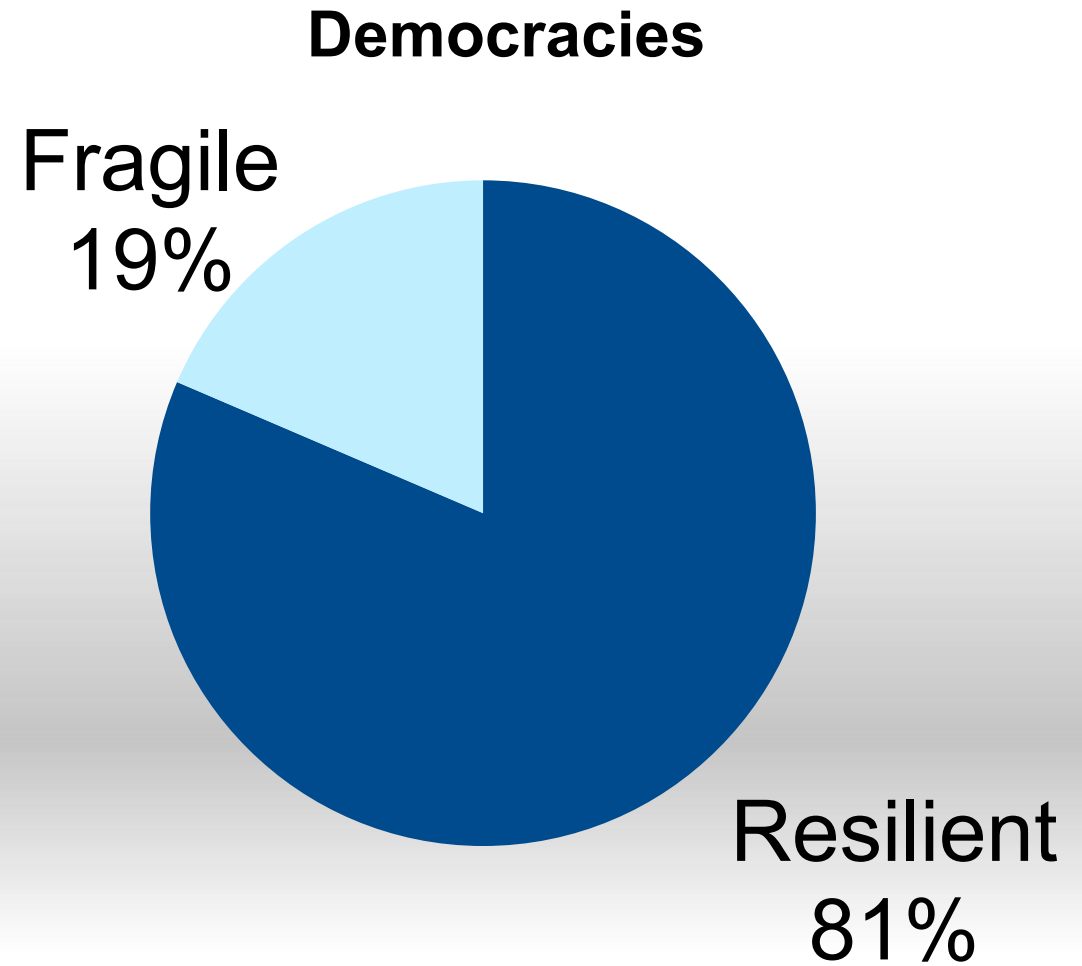


#2 Democracy continues to spread to countries that have never been democracies



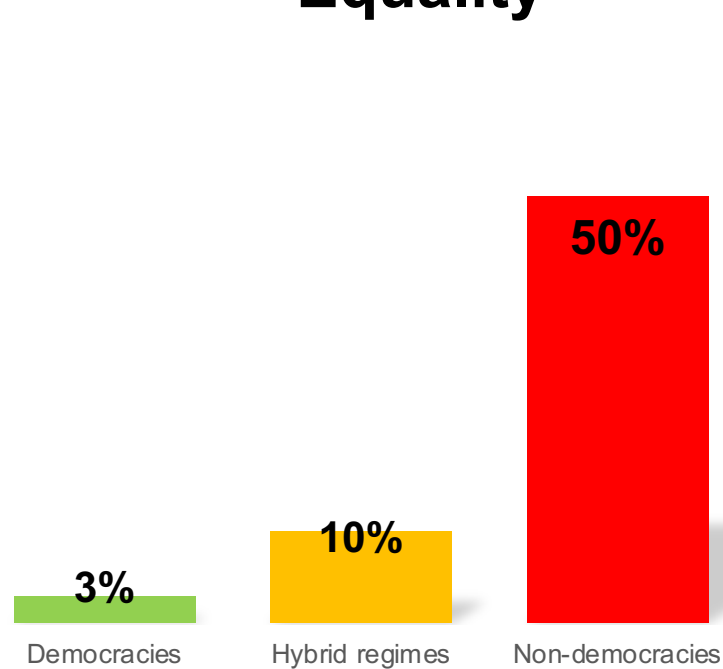
#3

Democracy has proven resilient

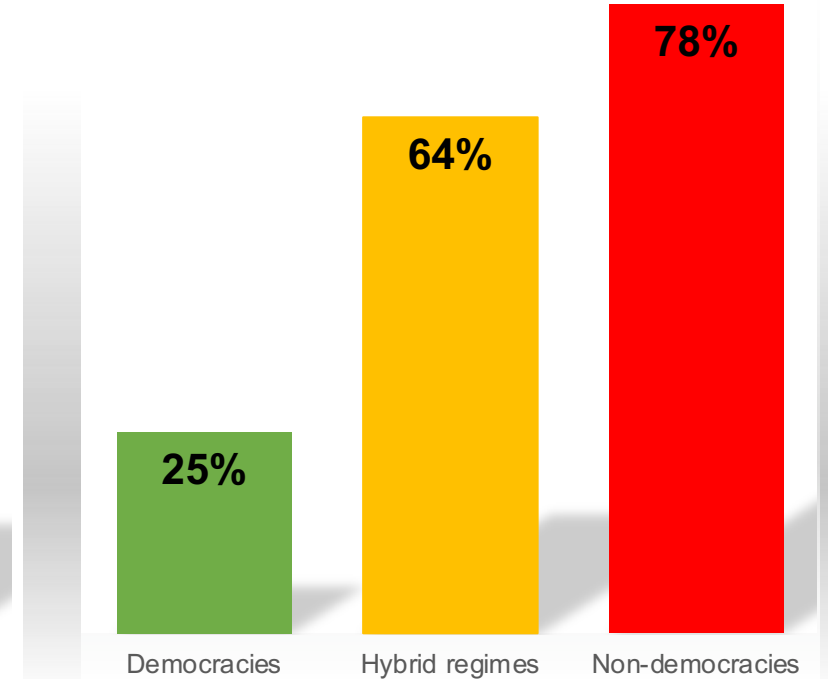


#4 Democracy is an enabler of sustainable development

Countries with low levels of Gender Equality



Countries with high levels of Corruption

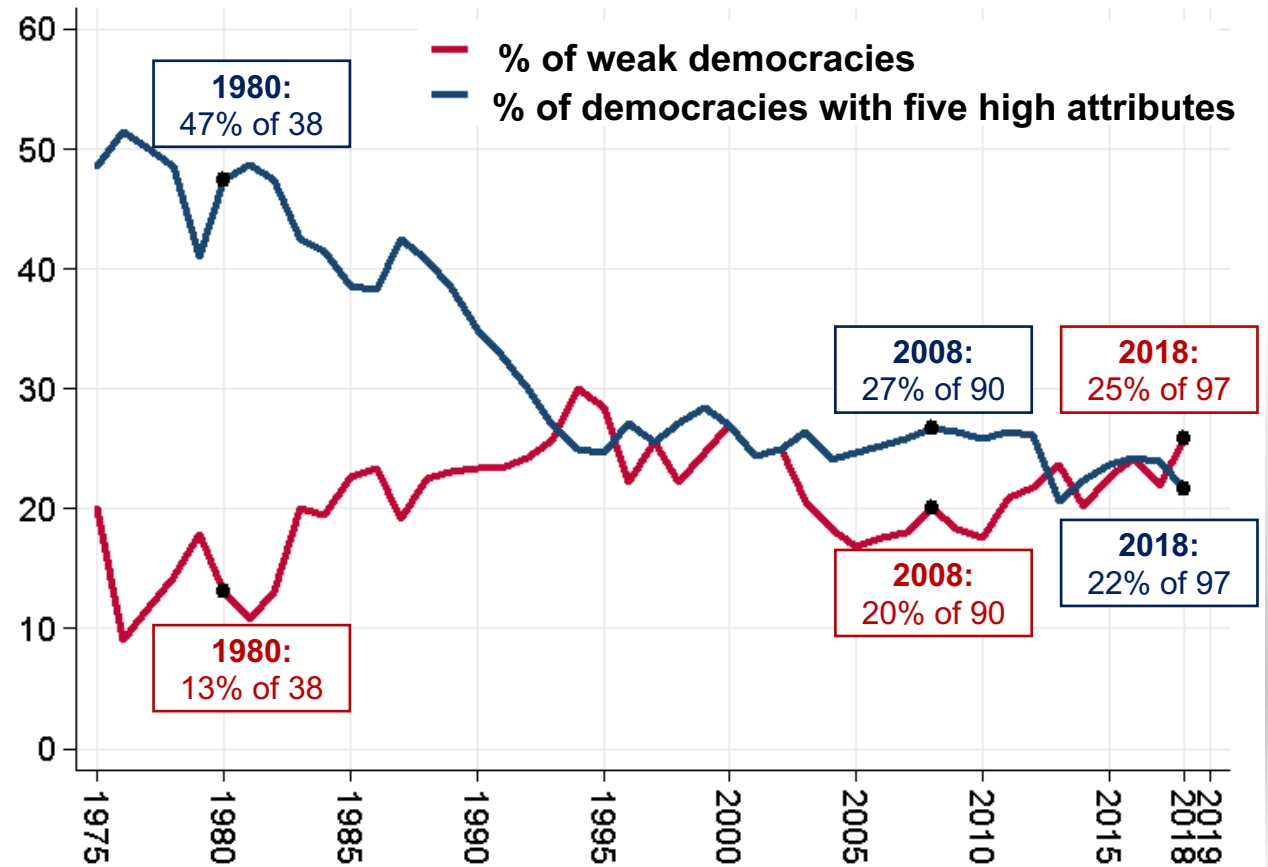




Challenges to Democracy

#1 The quality of democracy is declining

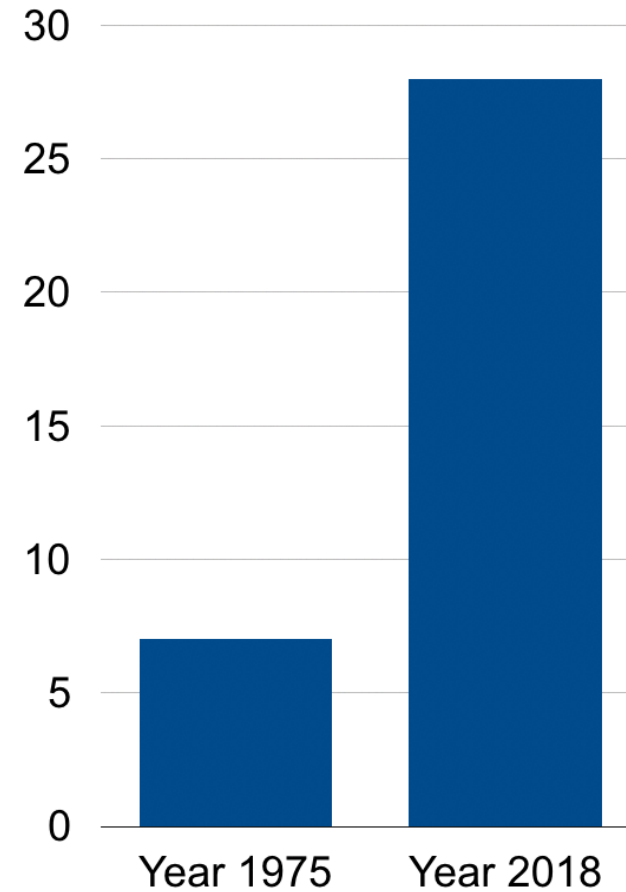
The share of weak democracies is on the rise



#2

Hybridity has increased in the past four decades

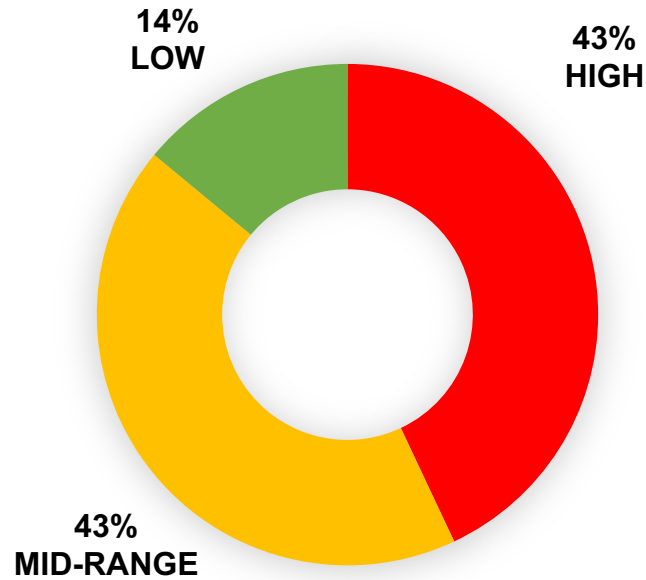
Number of hybrid regimes



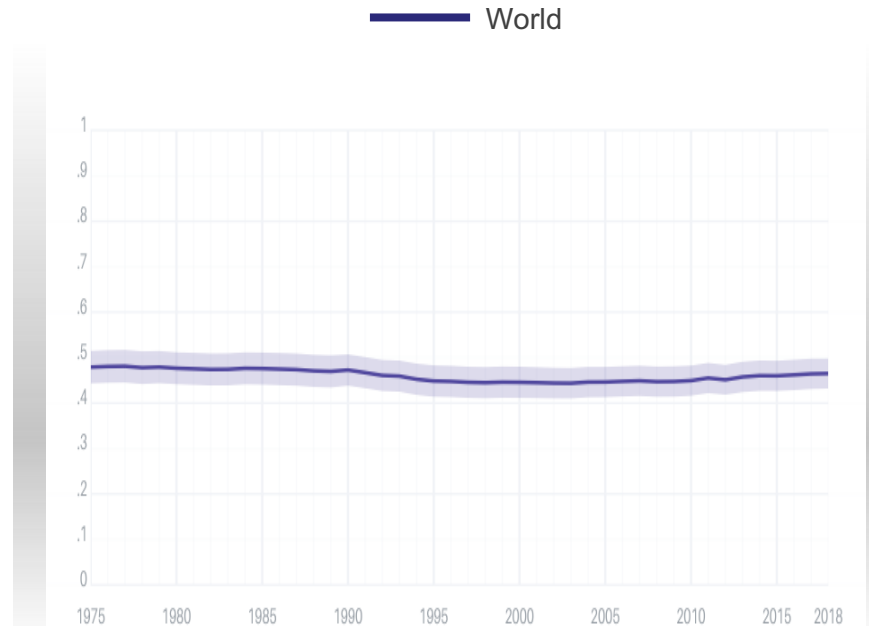
#3 Insufficient progress in three areas

43% of countries
still have high levels
of corruption

Levels of corruption 2018



Absence of corruption 1975-2018



#3 Insufficient progress in three areas

Progress on gender equality is too slow

How long will it take to reach gender parity in parliaments?

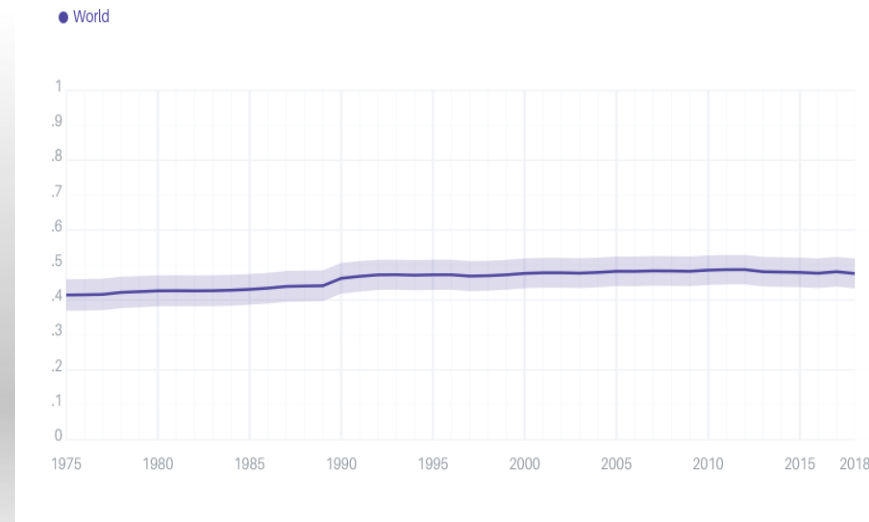


#3

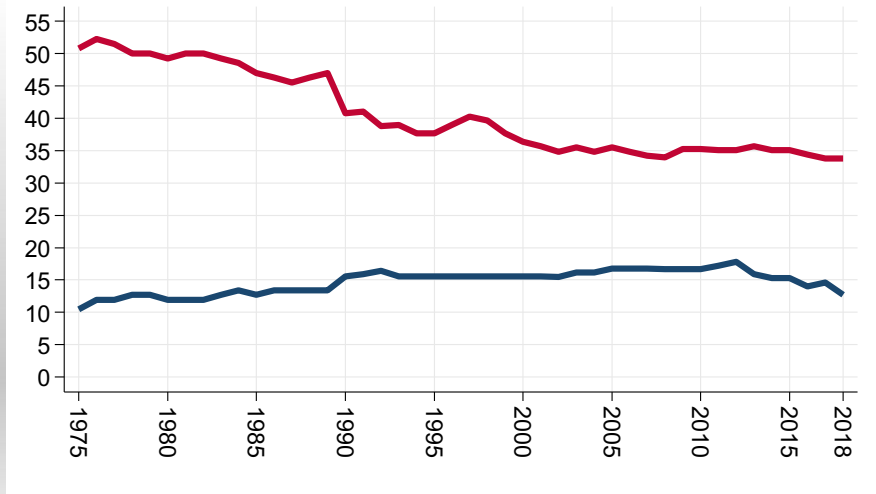
Insufficient progress in three areas

Levels of judicial independence are declining

Judicial Independence 1975-2018



Judicial Independence Global trends over time



- % of countries with low levels of Judicial Independence
- % of countries with high levels of Judicial Independence





Indonesian State of Democracy



■ **0.00 - 0.399** Low performance
 ■ **0.40 - 0.70** Mid-range performance
 ■ **0.701 - 1.00** High performance



The region's democracies come in many shapes and forms

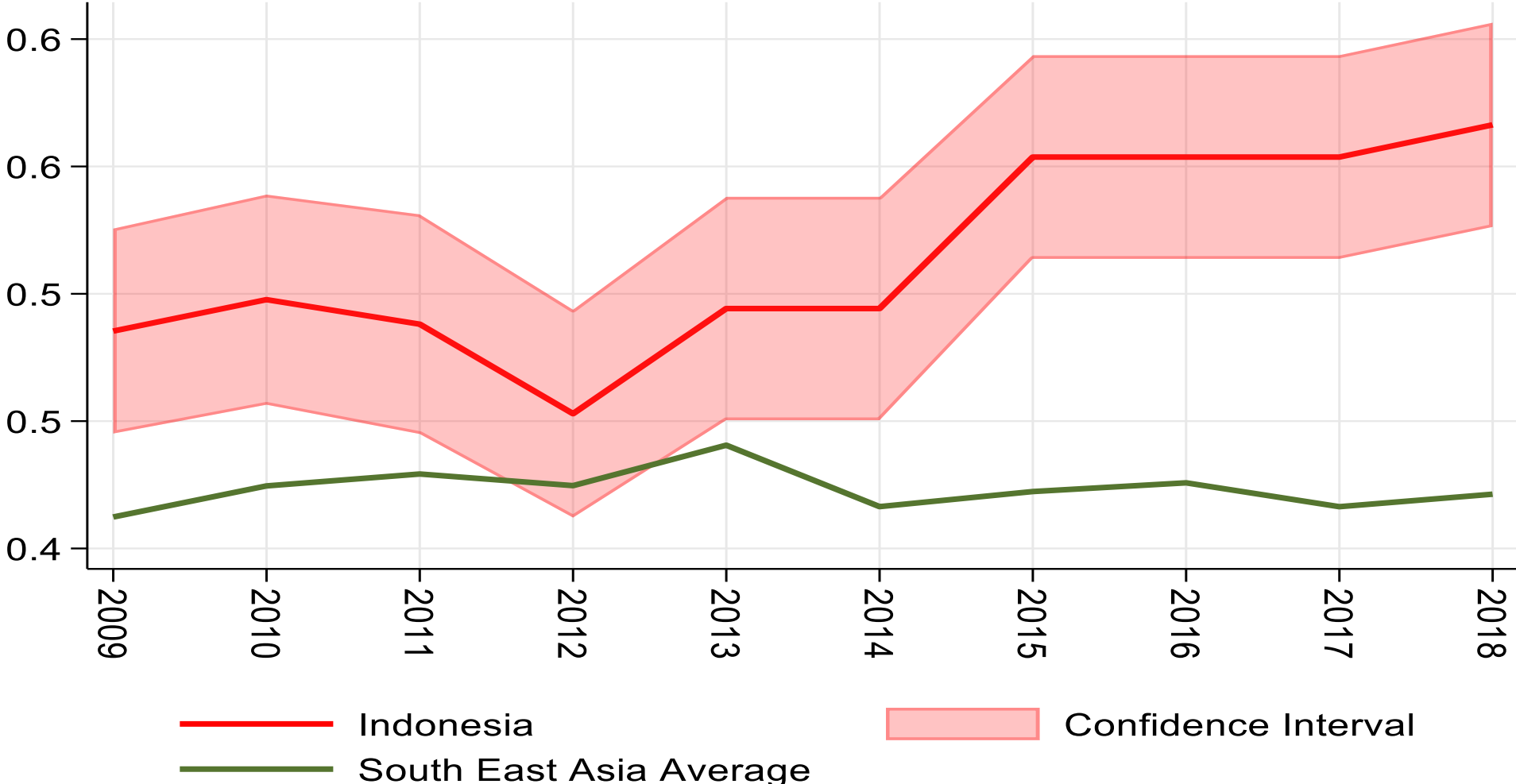


	Representative Government	Fundamental Rights	Checks on Government	Impartial Administration	Participatory Engagement
Australia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
India	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
Indonesia	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Green
Japan	Green	Green	Green	Green	Yellow
Malaysia	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red
Mongolia	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
Myanmar	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red
Nepal	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
New Zealand	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
Papua New Guinea	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Red	Yellow
Philippines	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
South Korea	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
Sri Lanka	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow
Taiwan	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green
Timor-Leste	Green	Yellow	Yellow	Yellow	Green



Positive development

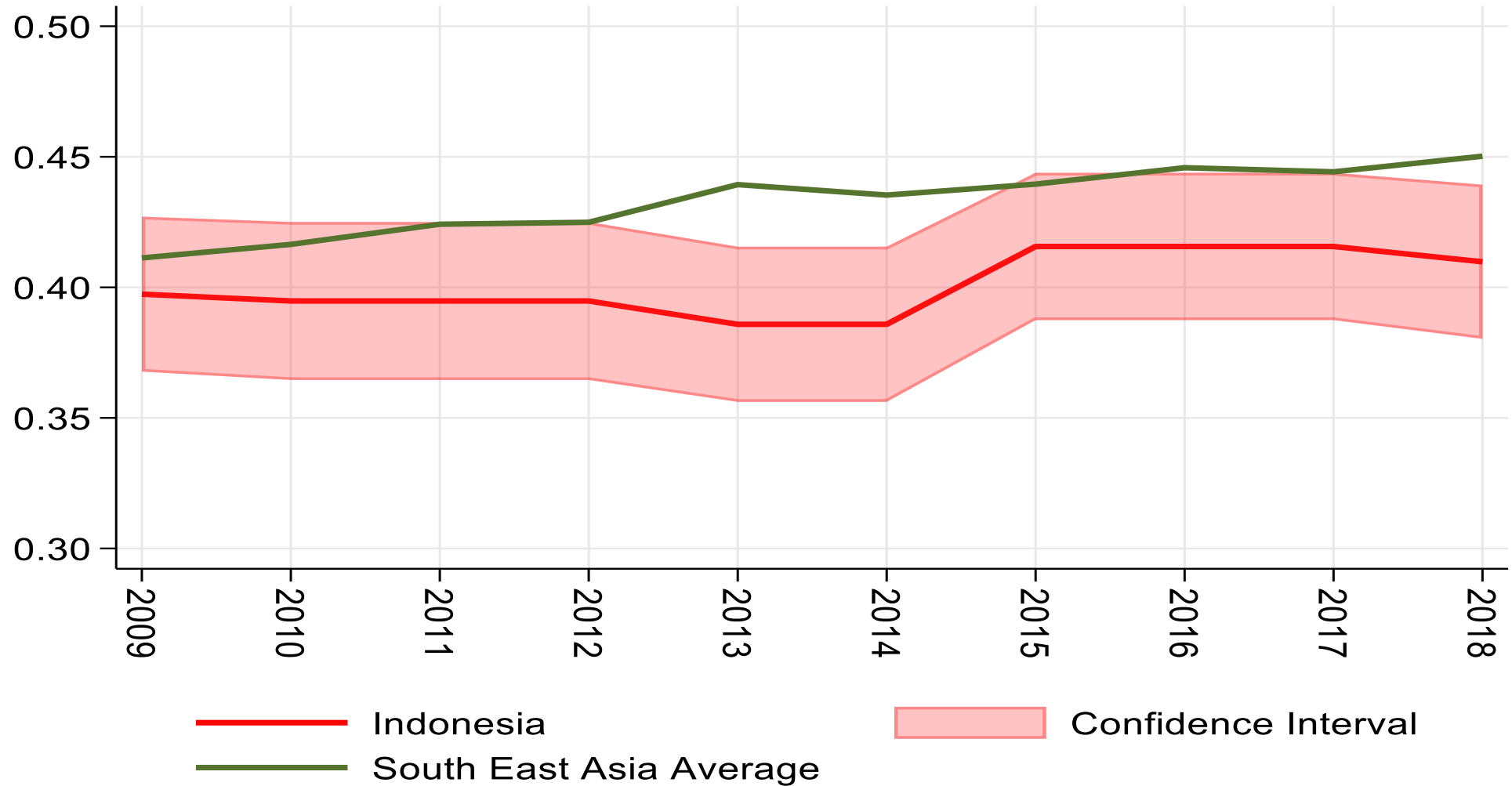
Predictable Enforcement



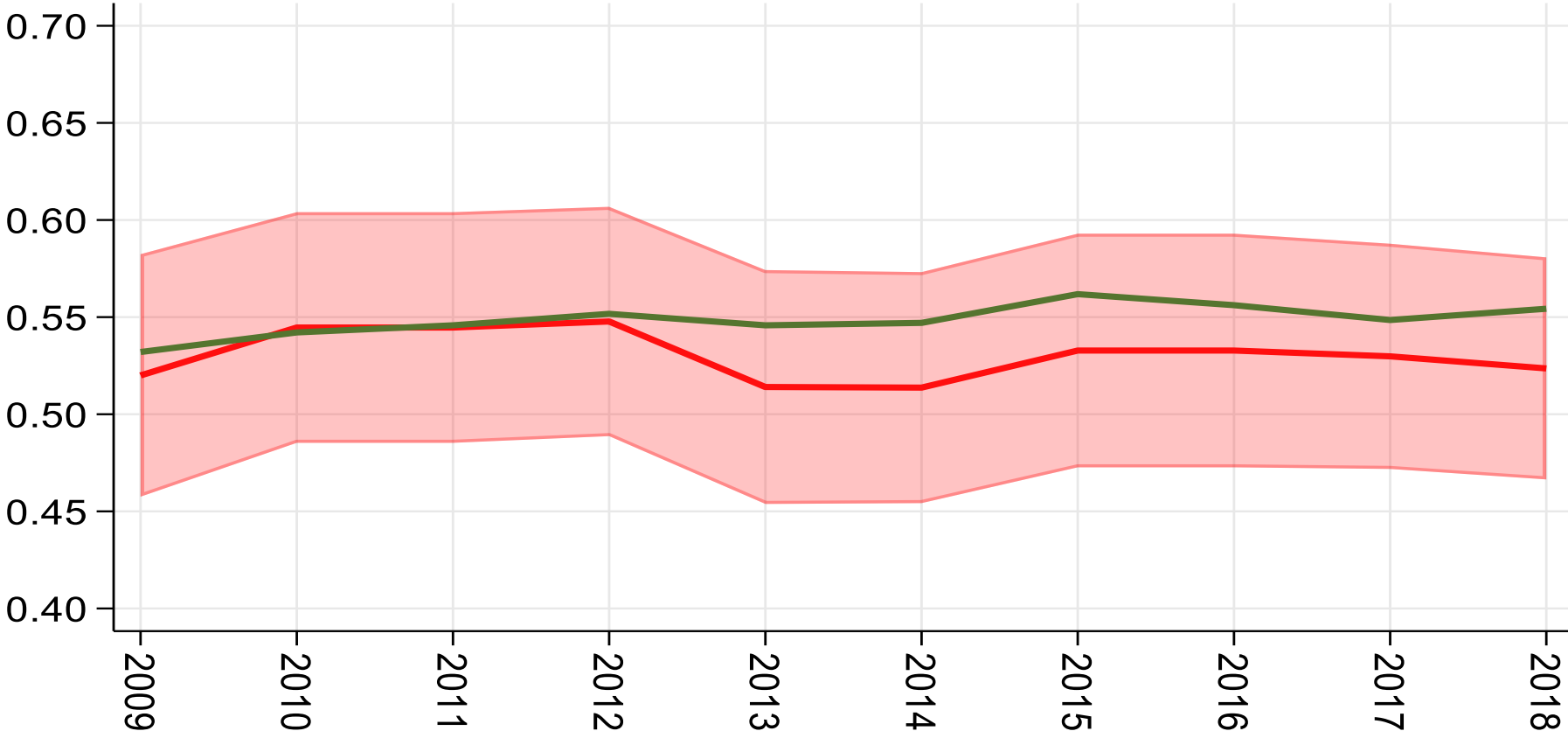


Persistent Challenges

Absence of Corruption



Gender Equality



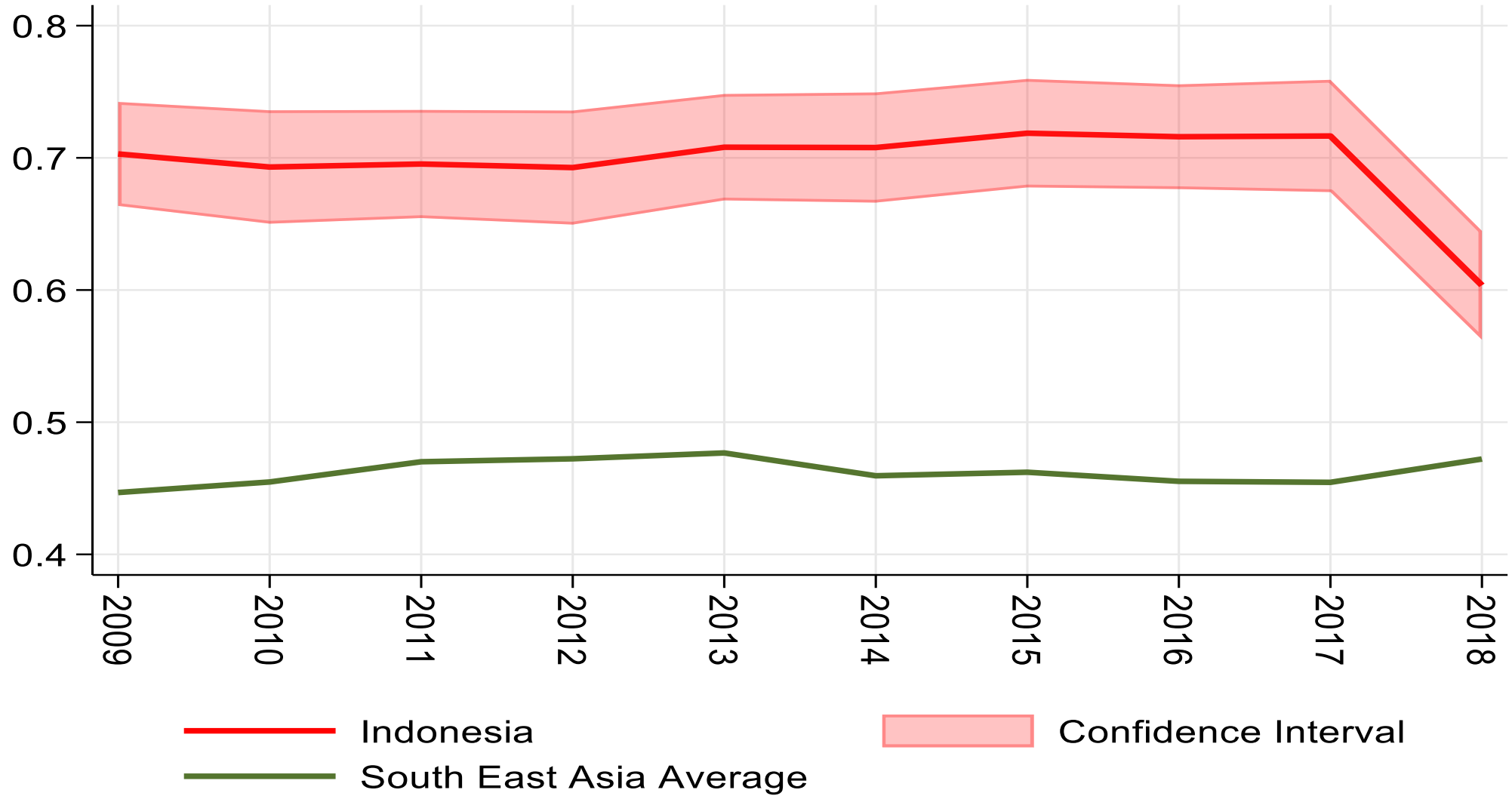
— Indonesia — South East Asia Average Confidence Interval



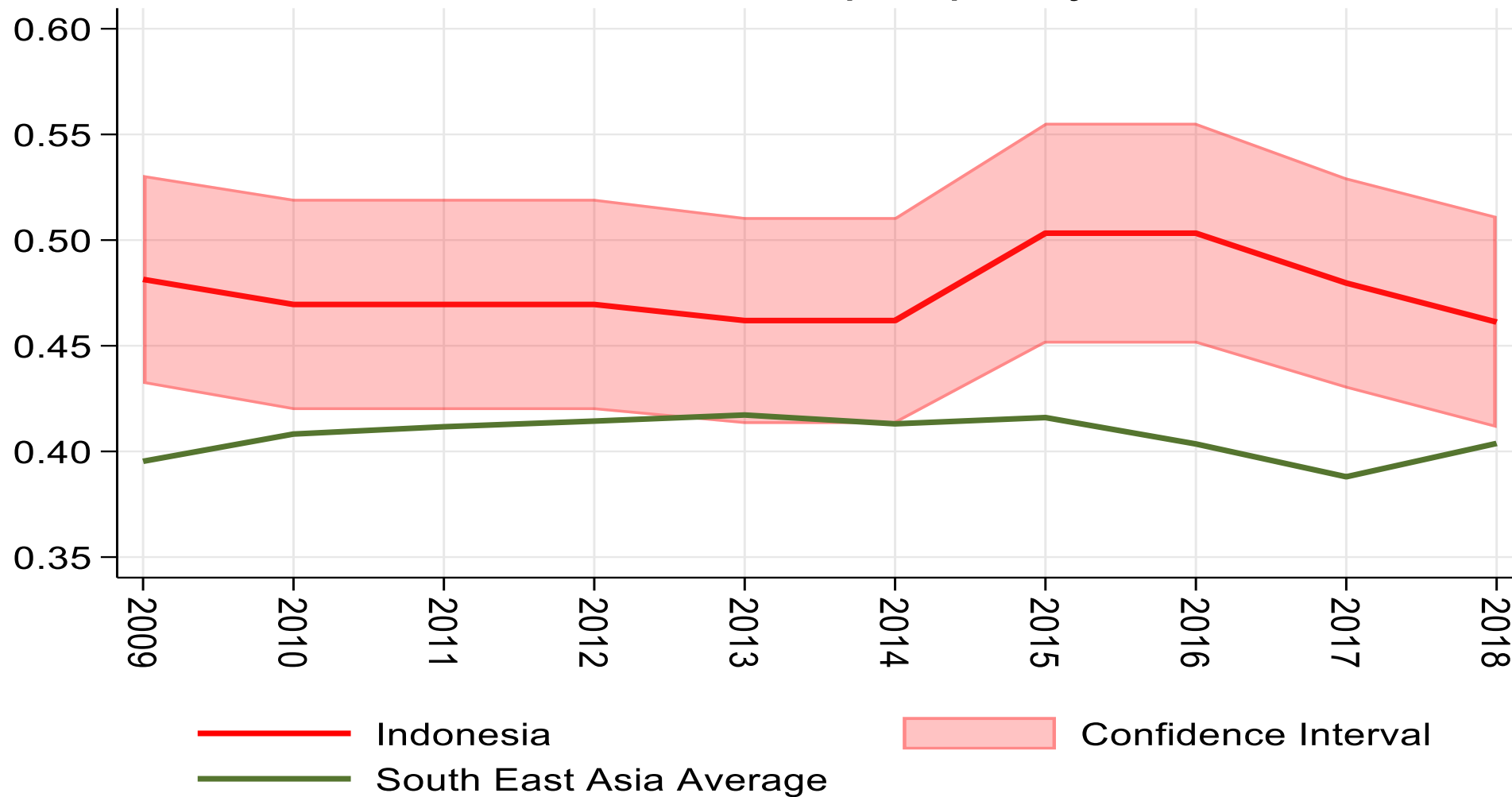


Declines to watch out for

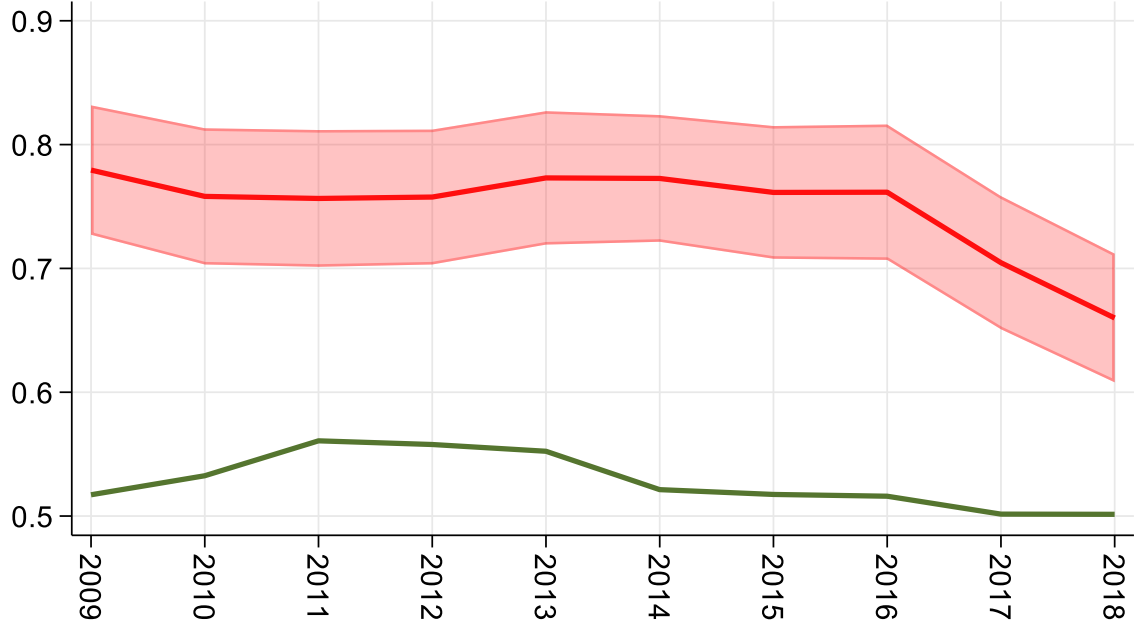
Media Integrity



Social Group Equality

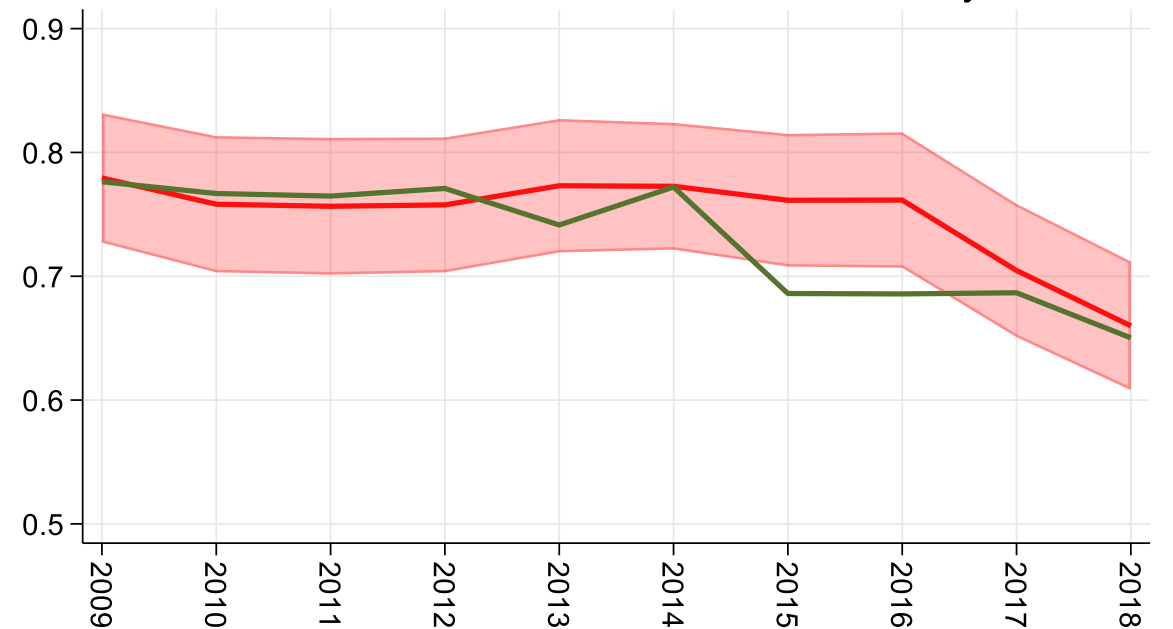


Freedom of Association and Assembly



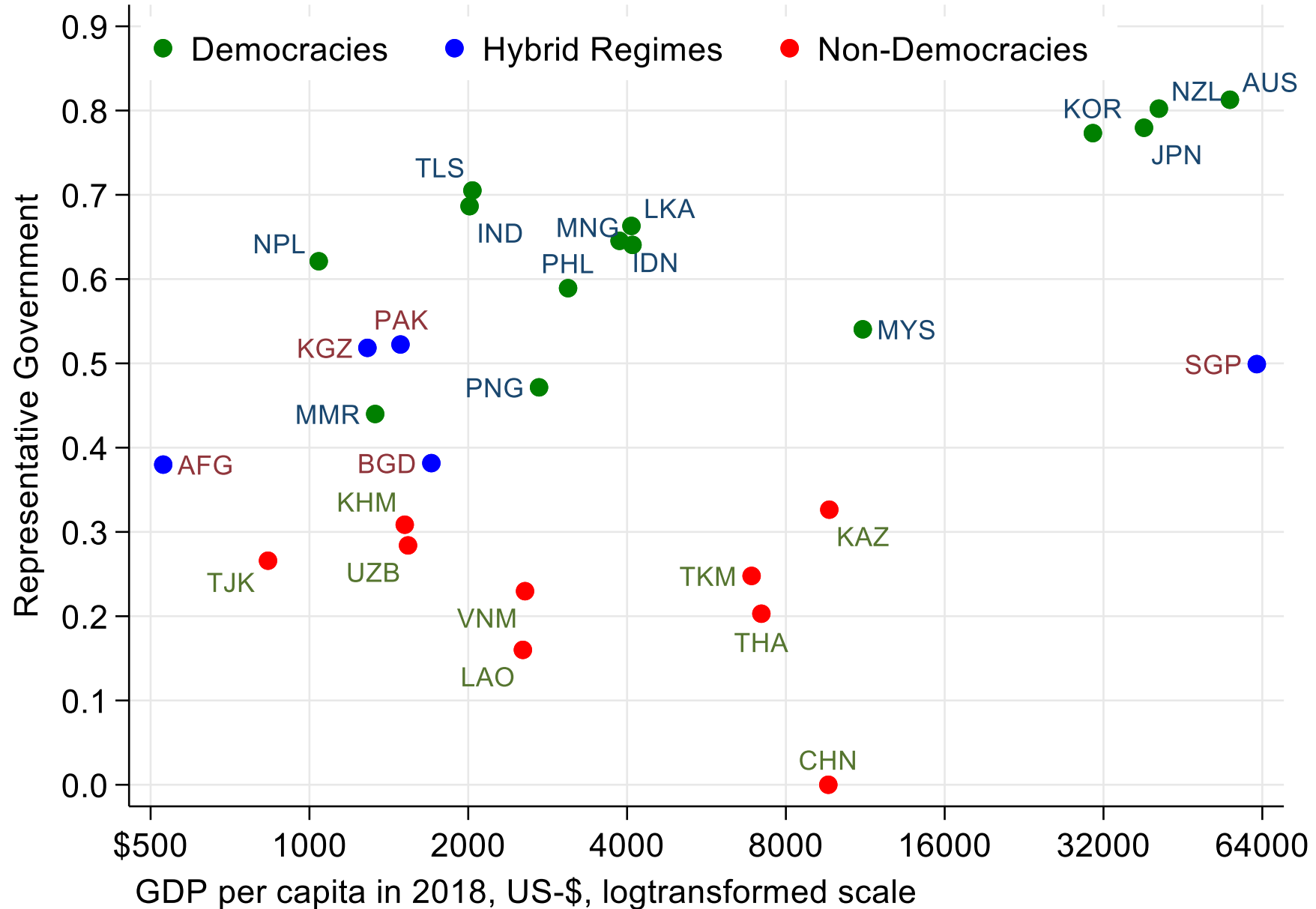
— Indonesia
— South East Asia Average
Confidence Interval

Freedom of Association and Assembly



— Indonesia
— Democratic South East Asia Average
Confidence Interval

Political regime type and income level in Asia





GSoD 2021:

**Impact of CoVid19 on
Democracy**



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